

FREYSSINET POST-TENSIONING SYSTEM FOR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS TANKS



D E S I G N , B U I L D , M A I N T A I N



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SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY



Front page picture:
Costa Azul, Mexico, 2 tanks of 160,000 m³



Ikdu, Egypt, 2 tanks of 140,000 m³



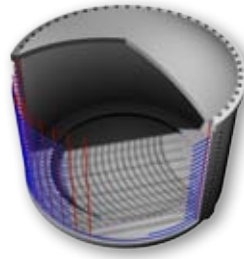
Cameron, USA, 3 tanks of 160,000 m³



Sakai LNG, Japan,
3 tanks of 140,000 m³

PRESTRESSED CONCRETE TANKS FOR CRYOGENIC USE

Liquefied natural gas (LNG) is natural gas that has been super cooled to a temperature around -162°C whereby it condenses into a liquid form. The liquid, which remains at normal atmospheric pressure, occupies 600 times less space than gas and weighs 45% of an equivalent amount of water, making LNG easy to transport and store. The outer shell of a typical LNG tank is a containment vessel made in prestressed concrete.



Prestressing technology consists in applying permanent compressive stresses induced by high-strength steel tendons stressed in the concrete in order to strengthen the structure and ensure the liquid tightness of the LNG at very low temperature.

The quality and performance of the Freyssinet cryogenic prestressing system make it the solution of excellence for the building of LNG storage tanks.



Freyssinet post-tensioning jacks with hydraulic lock-off system

Pluto, Australia, 2 tanks of 120,000 m³



► **FREYSSINET EXPERIENCE:
INNOVATION AND EXPERTISE
TO RISK OUT YOUR PROJECT**

Freyssinet, a world leader in post-tensioning, designs and implements technically and economically optimised solutions and brings together assets that contribute to LNG projects success.

As a result of continuous research and development work over more than seventy years, Freyssinet has developed a complete range of innovative products and processes designed to support its Clients and to meet the specific requirements of LNG tanks.

Freyssinet system complies with the European Technical Agreement Guideline (ETAG 013) known as one of the most stringent international standard for post-tensioning kits. Freyssinet is the holder of the ETA n°06/0226, covering the application under cryogenic conditions, and of the CE marking certificate n°1683 - CPD-0004.



Freyssinet integrated offer: from studies to construction

- Design, engineering and tests
- Construction methods
- Materials and equipments supply
- Technical assistance and works implementation



Rayong, Thailand, 2 tanks of 160,000 m³



Sakhalin, Russia, 2 tanks of 100,000 m³



Fos-sur-Mer, France, 3 tanks of 110,000 m³



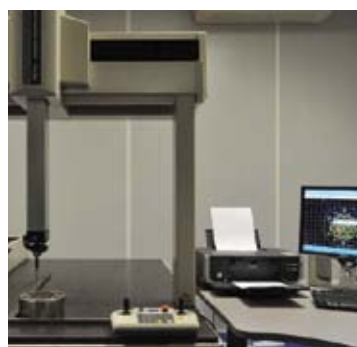
Bonny Island, Nigeria, 2 tanks of 150,000 m³

Guangdong, China
2 tanks of 160,000 m³



Freyssinet C-system anchorage

This engineering contractor culture makes Freyssinet the ideal partner for LNG tanks projects in the respect of the highest quality and safety requirements. The Freyssinet expertise goes hand-in-hand with the professionalism of its teams, located all over the world and trained within the Freyssinet PT Academy.



Production control in Freyssinet factory in France



Cryogenic test on Freyssinet C-system

REFERENCE LIST FOR LNG & LPG TANKS WITH PRESTRESSED CONCRETE

Project	Country	Date	Client	Tanks number & capacity
Montoir de Bretagne	France	1978-1982	Gaz de France	3 x 120,000 m ³
Maasvlakte	Netherlands	1980-1982	Protech international BV / Schiedam	2 x 57,250 m ³
Das Island	Abu Dhabi	1983-1985	Pullman Kellogg / Tractobel	3 x 80,000 m ³ + 4 x 50 000 m ³
Himeji Plant No.1-2-3	Japan	1983-1988	Obayashi Corp. / Konoike	3 x 80,000 m ³
Zeebrugge	Belgium	1986-1988	Tractobel	3 x 100,000 m ³
Senboku No.2 -16,17	Japan	1990-1996	Obayashi Corp. / Konoike	2 x 140,000 m ³
Ereglesi	Turkey	1991-1993	SN Techni Gaz	3 x 85 000 m ³
Pyeong Taek	South Korea	1991-1993	UIE Technigaz & Korea Gas Corp	5 x 100,000 m ³
Nihon Gas	Japan	1993-1996	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 36,000 m ³
Sasebo No.2 Plant	Japan	1993-1996	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 1,000 m ³
Bonny Island	Nigeria	1996-1998	Dukim / Dumez	5 x 150,000 m ³
Senboku No.2 -18	Japan	1997-2000	Obayashi Corp. / Konoike	1 x 180,000 m ³
Atlantic	Trinidad	1998-1999	Bechtel / Whessoe	2 x 130,000 m ³
Formosa	Taiwan	2000-2002	Tractobel	3 x 80,000 m ³
Aliaga	Turkey	2000-2001	Egegaz	3 x 170,000 m ³
Petronas MLN3, Bintulu	Malaysia	2000-2002	TKK / Sato Kogyo	1 x 120,000 m ³
Himeji Plant No.2-4	Japan	2000-2003	Obayashi Corp. / Konoike	1 x 180,000 m ³
Okayama Gas	Japan	2001-2002	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 7,000 m ³
Shikoku Gas	Japan	2001-2002	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 14,000 m ³
Atlantic	Trinidad	2002-2003	Bechtel / CB&I	1 x 160,000 m ³
Mizushima Plant No.1	Japan	2002-2006	Obayashi Corp. / Takenaka Civil Eng.	1 x 160,000 m ³
Sakai LNG Center 1-3	Japan	2002-2007	Shimizu Corp.	3 x 140,000 m ³
Nihon Gas NO.2	Japan	2003-2006	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 50,000 m ³
Guangdong	China	2004-2006	STTS	2 x 160,000 m ³
Huelva IV, V & VI	Spain	2004-2009	Technigaz / Inigaz / Necso UTE / Acciona Infraestructuras	3 x 150,000 m ³
Idku	Egypt	2004-2006	Bechtel	2 x 140,000 m ³
South Pars	Iran	2004-2006	TJJD JV	2 x 55,000 m ³ - 2 x 40,000 m ³
Altamira	Mexico	2004-2006	IHI ICA / Fluor Daniel	2 x 150,000 m ³
Sakhalin	Russia	2004-2007	CB&I	2 x 100,000 m ³
Mugardos I & II	Spain	2005-2006	Acciona Infraestructuras / Tractobel	2 x 150,000 m ³
Fos sur Mer	France	2005-2007	Besix / Demathieu et Bard	3 x 110,000 m ³
Yankee Gas	USA	2005-2007	CB&I / O&G	1 x 348 BBL
Costa Azul	Mexico	2005-2006	Vinci Construction Grands Projets	2 x 160,000 m ³
Grain LNG phase 1 & 2	UK	2005-2011	CB&I / Taylor Woodrow / Balfour Beatty NCC JV	4 x 190,000 m ³
Canaport	Canada	2006-2007	SNC / CEMNC / Saipem	2 x 150,000 m ³
Cameron	USA	2006-2008	AKIC / IHI	3 x 160,000 m ³
Zeebrugge	Belgium	2006-2008	CFE	1 x 180,000 m ³
Adriatic LNG Terminal	Spain	2006-2008	Acciona Infraestructuras	2 x 125,000 m ³
Cartagena V	Spain	2007-2009	Acciona Infraestructuras / Initec	1 x 150,000 m ³
Pluto	Australia	2008-2009	CB&I	2 x 120,000 m ³
Soyo	Angola	2008-2010	TKK / Bechtel	2 x 159,000 m ³ - 1 x 88,000 m ³ - 1 x 59,000 m ³
Gate	Netherlands	2008-2010	CFE	3 x 180,000 m ³
Mizushima Plant No.2	Japan	2008-2010	Obayashi Corp.	1 x 160,000 m ³
Rayong	Thailand	2008-2010	GS Engineering & Construction	2 x 160,000 m ³
Pyeong Taek #21	South Korea	2008-2011	Hyun-Dai E&C	1 x 200,000 m ³
Hinoura Plant	Japan	2008-2011	Shimizu Corp.	2 x 180,000 m ³
Dalian & Jiangsu	China	2008-2011	HQCEC	6 x 160,000 m ³
Skikda	Algeria	2009-2010	Vinci Construction Grands Projets	1 x 150,000 m ³ - 2 x 66,200 m ³
Manzanillo	Mexico	2009-2011	Samsung	2 x 150,000 m ³
Naoetsu Tanks	Japan	2009-2011	Shimizu Corp.	2 x 180,000 m ³



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